

Chapter # 3

Geography of Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Four possible answers are given below. Select the right answer.

1. Which sea is located in the south of Pakistan?
a) Bay of Bengal
b) Arabian Sea
c) Persian Gulf
d) Red Sea
2. What is the total area of Pakistan?
a) 795095 Square Kilometers
b) 796096 Square Kilometers
c) 696095 Square Kilometers
d) 795096 Square Kilometers
3. How many seasons are in Pakistan?
a) Two
b) Four
c) Three
d) Five
4. Which country is located in West of Pakistan?
a) Afghanistan and Iran
b) India
c) Arabian Sea
d) China
5. Which Country is called fortress of Islam?
a) Saudi Arabia
b) Pakistan
c) India
d) Iran
6. India is located in which direction of Pakistan?
a) East
b) West
c) South
d) North
7. Which country is located in the north of Pakistan?
a) India
b) China
c) Afghanistan
d) Arabian sea
8. Islam is the religion of Pakistan's population:
a) 96%
b) 97%
c) 99
d) 98
9. Pakistan is located on which side of Asia continent:
a) East
b) West
c) South
d) North
10. Persian gulf is located in which side of Pakistan:
a) South East
b) East West
c) South West
d) North West
11. Silk route connects Pakistan with:
a) India
b) China
c) Afghanistan
d) Arabian sea
12. The major dispute between Pakistan and India is:
a) Water
b) Money
c) Power
d) Kashmir
13. Into how many parts Pakistan can be divide on the basis of climate:
a) four
b) five
c) three
d) two
14. In which area of Pakistan weather is moderate for whole the year:
a) mountain
b) plane
c) coastal
d) desert
15. In which area mostly hot weather is experienced:

- a) mountain
c) coastal
- b) plane
d) desert
16. In which mountain ranges the summer seasons remains from April till September:
a) mountain
c) coastal
b) Western
d) desert
17. In which area summer seasons is pleasant:
a) mountain
c) coastal
b) northern mountain areas
d) desert
18. The activities of people are dependent on:
a) Government
c) Tourism
b) Climate
d) Rain
19. Which types of clothes we use in summer season:
a) Light
c) good
b) weight
d) beautiful
20. In winter season we use:
a) milk
c) water
b) vegetables
d) fish
21. Which area become unbearable because of heat and shortage of water:
a) mountain
c) coastal
b) plane
d) desert
22. The daily atmospheric change of an area is called:
a) weather
c) climate
b) summer
d) winter
23. Long term average atmospheric condition of a region is called:
a) weather
c) climate
b) summer
d) winter
24. The basic components of climate are:
a) two
c) four
b) three
d) five
25. The season from December to February is:
a) summer
c) spring
b) autumn
d) winter
26. Which season in Pakistan is too hot:
a) summer
c) spring
b) autumn
d) winter
27. This season starts from third week of February and remains till April:
a) summer
c) spring
b) autumn
d) winter
28. There is a change of weather in October and November in which season:
a) summer
c) spring
b) autumn
d) winter
29. How many parts of Pakistan are there on the bases of climate:
a) two
c) four
b) three
d) five
30. How many times does it rains in Pakistan in a year:
a) two
c) four
b) three
d) five
31. Write down the full name of Pakistan:
a) Islamic republic of pakistan
b) Pakistan

c) Islamic Pakistan

d) Democratic Pakistan

32. The non-Muslim population in Pakistan is:
a) 1% b) 2%
c) 3% d) 4%
33. Pakistan is located between 23 ½ degree north to 37 degree north:
a) latitudinal b) longitudinal
c) equator d) map projection
34. Pakistan is located between 61 degree to east 77 degree east:
a) latitudinal b) longitudinal
c) equator d) map projection
35. Which activity is performed in spring season in Pakistan:
a) plantation b) tourism
c) agriculture d) none of above
36. The spring season starts from which week of February:
a) first b) second
c) third d) fourth
37. Winter season starts from December to:
a) January b) February
c) March d) April
38. There is change of weather in October and November:
a) summer b) autumn
c) spring d) winter
39. In northern plains summer is from May to:
a) January b) February
c) March d) September
40. From which month summer season starts till september:
a) January b) February
c) March d) September

Chapter No.3
Geography of Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Answer the following questions.

1. Write down the names of the countries located along the Persian Gulf.

Ans. Countries:

1. Iran
2. Qatar
3. Kuwait
4. Saudi Arabia
5. Bahrian
6. Oman
7. U.A.E

2. Write about the importance of Afghanistan and Central Asian States for Pakistan.

Ans. Importance:

1. Afghanistan and Central Asian countries are too far away from coastal areas and they are land locked countries.
2. These countries have to go through the land of Pakistan to reach the sea.
3. They are famous for their oil and gas fields.
4. They are included among the agriculturally high productive countries.
5. They are important in regard to our future needs.

3. Describe location of Pakistan.

Ans. Pakistan is located between 23 ½ degree north to 37 degree north and 61 degree east to 77 degree east as far as the latitudinal and longitudinal extents are Concerned. India in the east, China in the north and Iran and Afghanistan in the west and Arabian Sea is located in the south of Pakistan.

4. Write down the names of the seasons of Pakistan.

Ans. 1. Winter 2. Autumn 3. Summer 4. Spring

5. In how many temporal zones of Pakistan can be divided?

Ans. On the basis of temperature, we can divide Pakistan into four parts:

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Coastal areas of Pakistan | 2. Plains of Pakistan |
| 3. Western Mountain Range | 4. Northern Mountain Ranges. |

6. Describe the importance of location of Pakistan.

Ans. **Importance:**

1. Pakistan is situated in the center of the Islamic World.
2. Pakistan has a great importance for Afghanistan & South Asian States
3. Pakistan is a source of trade between East & West.
4. Pakistan location is very important as concerned to defense.
5. Pakistan has good relations with Islamic countries

7. Which highway is called Karakoram Highway?

Ans. A highway that connects Pakistan with China through Khunjab pass is known as Karakoram highway a silk route. It is 805 long highways. It is completed in 1982.

8. Mention two countries located in Pakistan north west and South West?

Ans. In the north west of Pakistan is Afghanistan and Central Asian States like Tajikistan, Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan etc. While in the south west of Pakistan is Iran and Turkey.

9. Discuss the relationship between china and Pakistan.

Ans: China is situated in the north of northern mountains. Silk route connect these two countries. These countries have warm relations, and there friendship is stronger than Himalayas . China has helped Pakistan in the development of many projects including the defense project.

10. Define climate and weather.

Ans: The weather of any place keep on changing with the change in time. For example the weather of Lahore is pleasant in the morning, hot at noon, better in evening and again pleasant at night. Weather is the daily atmospheric change, while long term average atmospheric condition of a region is called climate.

11. What is the effect of summer season on plains?

Ans: General activities are greatly reduced in areas like Rawalpindi, Lahore, Multan, Faisalabad, Karachi, and Peshawar due to scorching heat. People start going to hill stations like Nathia Gali, Murree, Ayubia to enjoy summer vacations.

12. Write down the names of languages of Pakistan.

Ans: Urdu, Punjabi, Sindhi, Pashto, Baluchi, Sariki, Kashmiri and Persian etc.

13. Write down any two effects of climate on human life?

Ans: **Effects of climate:**

1. Effect on clothes, food and drinks.
2. Migration of people from one area to another.

14. Define the costal area of Pakistan?

Ans: In the costal area of Pakistan, weather is moderate for the whole year. Land breeze and sea breeze lowers the temperature of the area and as a result summer remain moderate. The average temperature remains nearly about 32 degree Celsius. Therefore, there is no winter season in this region. Sometimes winds from Quetta blow towards Karachi, which make the climate cold four two or three days. Rainfall is less than 10 inches per year but the air remain full of moisture.

15. Define plains of Pakistan?

Ans: In these areas mostly hot weather is experienced. Temperature rises to more than 50 degree Celsius. Summer season starts from April and lasts still September. The average temperature is over 35 degree Celsius but in June and July 40 degree Celsius is the average temperature.

16. Define western mountain range.

Ans: The summer seasons remains from April to September in the western mountain ranges, where temperature remains 30 degree Celsius and therefore, summer season is moderate in the region. Due to western winds these areas receive snowfall in December and in January the temperature falls and makes the weather severely cold.

17. Define northern mountainous areas.

Ans: Summer seasons is always pleasant in these areas. The average temperature remain less than 20 degree Celsius in summer. That is why there are many tourists resorts in these areas where people go and spend their vacation.

18. What do you know about monsoon?

Ans: It rains in northern plains and southern Himalays due to incoming monsoon winds from India between July and September. An average rainfall of around 50 inches is usually recorded in Murree, Islamabad, Rawalpindi, Jhelum and Sialkot. The intensity of these rains decreases gradually towards south.

19. What do you know about winter rainfall?

Ans: In winter seasons, westerlies bring rainfall with them which causes snowfall in western and northern mountain ranges. Because of the western winds, rainfall

occurs in northern plain areas. In southern areas, there is an extremely less rain fall in winters, which enhances their problems.

20. Write down the relation of Pakistan and India?

Ans: To our east is India which is demographically second to china in the world. India has emerged as an agricultural, industrial and military power in the region. Since independence, India Pakistan have never felt themselves at ease which other. Moreover, four wars have been fought between the two countries uptill now.

adabiduniya.com